

Five New Substitute Names for Hymenoptera (Insecta) Genera¹

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In an effort to reduce the number of homonyms in Hymenoptera (Insecta), I systematically checked all generic names between A-K published in the Nomenclator Zoologicus (Neave 1939a, 1939b, 1940a, 1940b, 1950, Edwards and Hopwood 1966, Edwards and Vevers 1975, Edwards and Tobias 1993, Edwards et al. 1996). I found five Hymenoptera genera whose names had been previously published for other taxa, making them junior homonyms. In accordance with the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, I propose substitute names for these five genera: *Malaisarla* nom. nov. for *Arla* Malaise, 1957 (Tenthredinidae), *Riekefella* nom. nov. for *Austrotoma* Riek, 1955 (Ampulicidae), *Masnerella* nom. nov. for *Harringtonia* Masner, 1980 (Scelionidae), *Hildbrandetia* nom. nov. for *Hildebrandtia* Olsoufieff, 1938 (Mutilidae) and *Cheesmanella* nom. nov. for *Ignambia* Cheesman, 1953 (Ichneumonidae).

***Malaisarla* nom. nov., substitute name**

Arla Malaise, 1957. Ent. Tidskr., 78: 18 (Insecta: Hymenoptera: Tenthredinoidea: Tenthredinidae). Preoccupied by *Arla* Clarke, 1942. Proc. U. S. nat. Mus., 92: 269 (Insecta: Lepidoptera: Gelechioidea: Gelechiidae).

The genus *Arla* was described by Clarke, 1942 in Proc. U. S. nat. Mus., 92: 269 with the type species *Arla tenuicornis* Clarke, 1942 by original designation in the family Gelechiidae. It is a valid genus name in Lepidoptera. Also, the genus *Arla* was established by Malaise, 1957 in Ent. Tidskr., 78: 18 with the type species *Arla carbonaria* Malaise, 1957 by original designation in the family Tenthredinidae. For the present, it can not be used as a valid genus name in Hymenoptera by homonymy. *Arla* Clarke, 1942 (Lepidoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 5. and *Arla* Malaise, 1957 (Hymenoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 7 by Neave (1950) and Edwards & Vevers (1975). In the fact that, the genus name *Arla* Malaise, 1957 is a junior homonym of *Arla* Clarke, 1942 and under the Zoological

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Code (ICZN) it must be rejected and replaced. In accordance with Article 60 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition (1999), I propose to substitute for the junior homonym name *Arla* Malaise, 1957 the nomen novum *Malaisarla* dedicated to Malaise who is current author of the genus name.

***Riekefella* nom. nov., substitute name**

Austrotoma Riek, 1955. Aust. J. Zool., 3: 141 (Insecta: Hymenoptera: Ampulicidae). Preoccupied by *Austrotoma* Finlay, 1924. Trans. New Zealand Inst., 55: 515 (Mollusca: Gastropoda: Hypsogastropoda: Turridae).

The genus *Austrotoma* was established by Finlay, 1924 in Trans. New Zealand Inst., 55: 515 in the family Turridae. It is a valid genus name in Gastropoda. Also, the genus *Austrotoma* was described by Riek, 1955 in Aust. J. Zool., 3: 141 with the type species *Austrotoma aterrima* Riek, 1955, by original designation and monotypy in the family Ampulicidae. For the present, it can not be used as a valid genus name in Hymenoptera by homonymy. *Austrotoma* Finlay, 1924 (Mollusca) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 1 and *Austrotoma* Riek, 1955 (Hymenoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 6 by Neave (1939a) and Edwards & Hopwood (1966). Consequently, the genus name *Austrotoma* Riek, 1955 is a junior homonym of *Austrotoma* Finlay, 1924 and under the Zoological Code (ICZN) it must be rejected and replaced. In accordance with Article 60 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition (1999), I propose to substitute for the junior homonym name *Austrotoma* Riek, 1955 the nomen novum *Riekefella* dedicated to E. F. Riek who is current author of the genus name.

***Masnerella* nom. nov., substitute name**

Harringtonia Masner, 1980. Mem. Entomol. Soc. Can., 113: 1-54 (Insecta: Hymenoptera: Proctotrupoidea: Scelionidae). Preoccupied by *Harringtonia* Lane, 1973. Studia ent. (N. S.), 16: 477 (Insecta: Coleoptera: Cerambycidae).

The genus *Harringtonia* was described by Lane, 1973 in Studia ent. (N. S.), 16: 477 in Cerambycidae. It is a valid genus name in Coleoptera. Also, the genus *Harringtonia* was established by Bertels, 1975 in Ameghiniana, 12: 261 in Brachiopoda (Crustacea). But it was renamed by Melo & Boucot, 1990 as the genus name *Anabaia* in Journal of Paleontology, 64: 363-366. The genus *Harringtonia* was described by Masner, 1980 in Mem. Entomol. Soc. Can., 113: 1-54 in Scelionidae. For the present, *Harringtonia* Masner, 1980 can not be used as a valid genus name in Hymenoptera. *Harringtonia* Lane, 1973 (Insecta, Coleoptera) and *Harringtonia* Bertels, 1975 (Crustacea) are recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 8 and *Harringtonia* Masner, 1980 (Insecta, Hymenoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 9 by Edwards & Tobias (1993) and Edwards *et al.* (1996). In this case, the genus name *Harringtonia* Masner, 1980 is a junior homonym of *Harringtonia* Lane, 1973 and under the Zoological Code (ICZN) it must be rejected and replaced. In accordance with Article 60 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition (1999), I propose to substitute for the junior homonym name *Harringtonia* Masner, 1980 the nomen novum *Masnerella* dedicated to L. Masner who is current author of the genus name.

***Hildebrandtia* nom. nov., substitute name**

Hildebrandtia Olsoufieff, 1938. Bull. Acad. Malgache, (N.S.), 20: 187 (Insecta: Hymenoptera: Mutillidae). Preoccupied by *Hildebrandtia* Nieden, 1907. S. B. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berlin, 1907: 229 (Vertebrata: Amphibia: Anura: Ranidae).

The genus *Hildebrandtia* was established by Nieden, 1907 in S. B. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berlin, 1907: 229 in the family Ranidae. It is a valid genus name in Amphibia. Also, the genus *Hildebrandtia* was described by Olsoufieff, 1938 in Bull. Acad. Malgache, (N.S.), 20: 187 in the family Mutillidae. For the present, it can not be used as a valid genus name in Hymenoptera by homonymy. *Hildebrandtia* Nieden, 1907 (Amphibia) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 2. and *Hildebrandtia* Olsoufieff, 1938 (Hymenoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 5 by Neave (1939b and 1950). Therefore, the genus-group name *Hildebrandtia* Olsoufieff, 1938 is a junior homonym of *Hildebrandtia* Nieden, 1907 and under the Zoological Code (ICZN) it must be rejected and replaced. In accordance with Article 60 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition (1999), I propose to substitute for the junior homonym name *Hildebrandtia* Olsoufieff, 1938 the nomen novum *Hildebrandtia* as an anagrammatic name.

***Cheesmanella* nom. nov., substitute name**

Ignambia Cheesman, 1953. Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., 6 (12): 630 (Insecta: Hymenoptera: Ichneumonidae). Preoccupied by *Ignambia* Heller, 1916. Sarasin & Roux, Nova Caledonia, (A), 2: 354 (Insecta: Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae).

The genus *Ignambia* was described by Heller, 1916 in Sarasin & Roux, Nova Caledonia, (A), 2: 354 in the family Scarabaeidae. It is a valid genus name in Coleoptera. Also, the genus *Ignambia* was established by Cheesman, 1953 in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist., 6 (12): 630 in the family Ichneumonidae. For the present, it can not be used as a valid genus name in Hymenoptera by homonymy. *Ignambia* Heller, 1916 (Insecta, Coleoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 2. and *Ignambia* Cheesman, 1953 (Insecta, Hymenoptera) is recorded in Nomenclator Zoologicus vol. 6 by Neave (1939b) and Edwards & Hopwood (1966). Finally, the genus name *Ignambia* Cheesman, 1953 is a junior homonym of *Ignambia* Heller, 1916 and under the Zoological Code (ICZN) it must be rejected and replaced. In accordance with Article 60 of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature, Fourth Edition (1999), I propose to substitute for the junior homonym name *Ignambia* Cheesman, 1953 the nomen novum *Cheesmanella* dedicated to Cheesman who is current author of the genus name.